Matters identified by Title 5 as standards of scholarship are grading practices, credit-noncredit options, credit by examination, standards for probation and dismissal, remedial course work, academic record symbols, grade changes, course repetition, and academic renewal. Authority and responsibility is delegated to the Vice President, Instructional Services, and the Academic Senate as described in the policies and procedures on participation in local decision making (see Board Policy and Administrative Procedure 2510, Local Decision Making).