Matters identified by title 5 as standards of scholarship are grading practices, credit-noncredit options, credit for prior learning, standards for probation and dismissal, remedial course work, academic record symbols, grade changes, course repetition, academic renewal, probation and dismissal, and alternative methods of awarding credit. Authority and responsibility are delegated to the vice president, Instructional Services, and the Academic Senate as described in the policies and procedures on participation in local decision making (see Board Policy and Administrative Procedure 2510, Local Decision Making).